

SUPPLEMENT FOR VERMONT

POPULATION
AGRICULTURE
MANUFACTURES
MINES AND QUARRIES

74656°—13—37

(565)

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Addison County	20,010	21,912	22,277	Chittenden County	42,447	39,600	36,388
Addison town.....	796	851	900	Bolton town.....	469	486	547
Bridport town.....	848	956	1,018	Buells gore.....	16	20	21
Bristol town, including Bristol village.....	2,005	2,061	1,828	Burlington city.....	20,468	18,640	14,590
<i>Bristol village</i>	1,180	.....	.....	<i>Ward 1</i>	2,670	.....	.....
Cornwall town.....	789	850	927	<i>Ward 2</i>	3,765	.....	.....
Ferrisburg town.....	1,433	1,619	1,501	<i>Ward 3</i>	3,451	.....	.....
Goshen town.....	212	286	311	<i>Ward 4</i>	4,293	.....	.....
Granville town.....	464	544	637	<i>Ward 5</i>	2,875	.....	.....
Hancock town.....	287	253	283	<i>Ward 6</i>	3,414	.....	.....
Leicester town.....	479	509	562	Charlotte town.....	1,163	1,254	1,240
Lincoln town.....	980	1,152	1,255	Colchester town, including Winooski village.....	6,450	5,352	5,143
Middlebury town, including Middlebury village.....	2,848	3,045	2,793	<i>Winooski village</i>	4,580	3,783	3,660
<i>Middlebury village</i>	1,366	1,397	1,762	<i>East ward</i>	611	.....	.....
Monkton town ¹	724	912	847	<i>South ward</i>	1,366	.....	.....
New Haven town.....	1,161	1,107	1,224	<i>West ward</i>	2,543	.....	.....
Orwell town.....	1,065	1,150	1,265	Essex town, including Essex Junction village.....	2,714	2,203	2,013
Panton town.....	345	409	382	<i>Essex Junction village</i>	1,245	1,141	.....
Ripton town.....	421	525	568	Hinesburg town, including Hinesburg village.....	1,042	1,216	1,206
Salisbury town.....	693	692	740	<i>Hinesburg village</i>	248	.....	.....
Shoreham town.....	1,098	1,193	1,240	Huntington town.....	760	728	723
Starksboro town ¹	835	902	1,070	Jericho town.....	1,307	1,373	1,461
Vergennes city.....	1,483	1,753	1,773	Milton town, including Milton village.....	1,648	1,804	1,688
Weymouth town.....	202	264	255	<i>Milton village</i> ²	684	.....	.....
Weybridge town.....	494	518	543	Richmond town, including Richmond village.....	1,419	1,057	1,115
Whiting town.....	348	361	355	<i>Richmond village</i> ²	828	.....	.....
				St. George town.....	109	90	106
				Shelburne town.....	1,097	1,202	1,306
				South Burlington town.....	927	971	845
				Underhill town.....	1,004	1,140	1,301
				Westford town.....	854	888	1,033
				Williston town.....	1,000	1,176	1,161
Bennington County	21,378	21,705	20,448	Essex County	7,384	8,056	9,511
Arlington town.....	1,307	1,193	1,352	Averill township.....	15	18	43
Bennington town, including Bennington, Bennington Center, and North Bennington villages.....	8,698	8,033	6,391	Averys gore.....	(⁴)	16	58
<i>Bennington village</i>	6,811	6,650	5,971	Bloomfield town.....	496	564	827
<i>Ward 1</i>	828	.....	.....	Brighton town, including Island Pond village.....	2,013	2,023	2,020
<i>Ward 2</i>	1,810	.....	.....	<i>Island Pond village</i> ⁵	1,673	.....	.....
<i>Ward 3</i>	1,177	.....	.....	Brunswick town.....	82	100	160
<i>Ward 4</i>	941	.....	.....	Canaan town.....	869	934	829
<i>Ward 5</i>	554	.....	.....	Concord town, including Concord village.....	1,080	1,129	1,425
<i>Ward 6</i>	519	.....	.....	<i>Concord village</i> ⁶	239	.....	.....
<i>Ward 7</i>	1,188	.....	.....	East Haven town.....	194	171	236
<i>Bennington Center village</i>	48	815	.....	Ferdinand township.....	213	41	73
<i>North Bennington village</i>	665	670	.....	Granby town.....	95	182	361
Dorset town.....	1,472	1,477	1,696	Guildhall town.....	445	455	511
Glastenbury town.....	29	48	181	Lemington town.....	138	204	227
Landgrove town.....	160	225	220	Lewis township.....	(⁴)	8	.....
Manchester town, including Manchester village.....	2,044	1,955	1,907	Lunenburg town.....	880	968	1,019
<i>Manchester village</i> ²	478	.....	.....	Maldstone town.....	175	200	193
Peru town.....	242	373	445	Norton town.....	479	692	960
Pownal town.....	1,599	1,976	1,919	Victory town.....	206	321	564
Readsboro town, including Readsboro village.....	1,252	1,139	910	Warners grant.....	4	(⁴)	.....
<i>Readsboro village</i>	855	658	.....	Warrens gore.....	(⁴)	18	.....
Rupert town.....	825	863	861				
Sandgate town.....	401	482	587	Franklin County	29,866	30,198	29,763
Searsburg town.....	142	161	173	Bakersfield town.....	1,079	1,168	1,162
Shaftsbury town.....	1,650	1,857	1,652	Berkshire town.....	1,286	1,326	1,421
Stamford town.....	510	677	645	Enosburg town, including Enosburg Falls village.....	2,212	2,064	2,299
Sunderland town.....	494	518	633	<i>Enosburg Falls village</i>	1,165	964	974
Winhall town.....	366	449	523	Fairfax town.....	1,318	1,338	1,523
Woodford town.....	187	279	353	Fairfield town.....	1,778	1,830	1,825
				Fletcher town.....	737	760	793
				Franklin town.....	1,108	1,145	1,300
				Georgia town.....	1,090	1,280	1,282
				Highgate town.....	1,768	1,980	1,853
				Montgomery town.....	1,721	1,876	1,784
				Richford town, including Richford village.....	2,907	2,421	2,196
				<i>Richford village</i>	1,948	1,513	1,162
				St. Albans city.....	6,381	6,239	.....
				<i>Ward 1</i>	769	.....	.....
				<i>Ward 2</i>	812	.....	.....
				<i>Ward 3</i>	1,481	.....	.....
				<i>Ward 4</i>	837	.....	.....
				<i>Ward 5</i>	1,109	.....	.....
				<i>Ward 6</i>	1,363	.....	.....
				St. Albans town.....	1,617	1,715	7,771
				Sheldon town.....	1,240	1,341	1,865
				Swanton town, including Swanton village.....	3,628	3,745	3,231
				<i>Swanton village</i>	1,236	1,108	1,873
				Grand Isle County	3,761	4,462	3,843
				Alburg town.....	1,311	1,474	1,390
				Grand Isle town.....	839	851	793
				Isle La Motte town.....	510	508	651
				North Hero town.....	496	712	650
				South Hero town.....	605	917	650

¹ Part of Monkton town annexed to Starksboro town in 1908.
² Incorporated in 1902.
³ Incorporated in 1909.

⁴ No population reported.
⁵ Incorporated in 1900.
⁶ Incorporated in 1904.

SUPPLEMENT FOR VERMONT.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF ALL CITIES, OF TOWNS HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE, AND OF ALL INCORPORATED VILLAGES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

A. ALL CITIES, AND TOWNS OF 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE.

CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890
CITIES.					TOWNS—continued.				
Barre.....	Washington.....	10,734	8,448	4,146	Hartford.....	Windsor.....	4,170	3,817	3,740
Burlington.....	Chittenden.....	20,468	18,640	14,500	Lyndon.....	Caledonia.....	3,204	2,956	2,619
Montpelier.....	Washington.....	7,856	6,206	4,160	Middlebury.....	Addison.....	2,848	3,045	2,793
Rutland.....	Rutland.....	13,546	11,499	.....	Morristown.....	Lamoille.....	2,652	2,583	2,411
St. Albans.....	Franklin.....	6,881	6,239	.....	Newport.....	Orleans.....	3,684	3,113	3,047
Vergennes.....	Addison.....	1,483	1,753	1,773	Northfield.....	Washington.....	3,226	2,855	2,628
TOWNS.					Poultney.....	Rutland.....	3,644	3,108	3,031
Barre.....	Washington.....	4,194	3,846	2,666	Proctor.....	Rutland.....	2,871	2,136	1,768
Barton.....	Orleans.....	3,346	2,790	2,217	Randolph.....	Orange.....	3,191	3,141	3,232
Bennington.....	Bennington.....	8,698	8,033	6,391	Richford.....	Franklin.....	2,907	2,421	2,196
Brandon.....	Rutland.....	2,712	2,759	3,310	Rockingham.....	Windham.....	6,207	5,809	4,579
Brattleboro.....	Windham.....	7,541	6,640	6,862	St. Johnsbury.....	Caledonia.....	8,098	7,010	6,567
Colchester.....	Chittenden.....	6,450	5,852	5,143	Springfield.....	Windsor.....	4,784	3,432	2,881
Derby.....	Orleans.....	3,639	3,274	2,900	Swanton.....	Franklin.....	3,628	3,745	3,231
Essex.....	Chittenden.....	2,714	2,203	2,013	Waterbury.....	Washington.....	3,273	2,810	2,232
Fair Haven.....	Rutland.....	3,095	2,999	2,791	West Rutland.....	Rutland.....	3,427	2,914	3,680
Hardwick.....	Caledonia.....	3,201	2,466	1,547	Woodstock.....	Windsor.....	2,545	2,557	2,545

B. INCORPORATED VILLAGES.

VILLAGE.	Town.	County.	1910	1900	1890	VILLAGE.	Town.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Barton.....	Barton.....	Orleans.....	1,330	1,050	778	Milton.....	Milton.....	Chittenden.....	634	.....	.....
Bellows Falls.....	Rockingham.....	Windham.....	4,883	4,337	3,092	Morrisville.....	Morristown.....	Lamoille.....	1,445	1,262	.....
Bennington.....	Bennington.....	Bennington.....	6,211	5,656	3,971	Newbury.....	Newbury.....	Orange.....	412	.....	.....
Bennington Center.....	Bennington.....	Bennington.....	42	215	.....	Newfane.....	Newfane.....	Windham.....	136	.....	.....
Bradford.....	Bradford.....	Orange.....	631	614	610	Newport.....	Newport.....	Orleans.....	2,548	1,874	1,730
Brandon.....	Brandon.....	Rutland.....	1,603	.....	1,617	North Bennington.....	Bennington.....	Bennington.....	663	670	.....
Brattleboro.....	Brattleboro.....	Windham.....	6,517	5,297	5,467	North Troy.....	Troy.....	Orleans.....	771	502	600
Bristol.....	Bristol.....	Addison.....	1,180	.....	.....	Northfield.....	Northfield.....	Washington.....	1,018	1,508	1,222
Cabot.....	Cabot.....	Washington.....	227	226	199	Orleans.....	Barton.....	Orleans.....	1,131	677	482
Cambridge.....	Cambridge.....	Lamoille.....	595	.....	.....	Plainfield.....	Plainfield.....	Washington.....	388	341	.....
Chester.....	Chester.....	Windsor.....	666	950	.....	Poultney.....	Poultney.....	Rutland.....	1,474	.....	.....
Concord.....	Concord.....	Essex.....	339	.....	.....	Proctor.....	Proctor.....	Rutland.....	2,756	2,013	.....
Derby.....	Derby.....	Orleans.....	316	297	.....	Randolph.....	Randolph.....	Orange.....	1,787	1,540	1,573
Derby Line.....	Derby.....	Orleans.....	390	309	.....	Readsboro.....	Readsboro.....	Bennington.....	1,835	668	.....
Enosburg Falls.....	Enosburg.....	Franklin.....	1,153	954	974	Richford.....	Richford.....	Franklin.....	1,948	1,513	1,162
Essex Junction.....	Essex.....	Chittenden.....	1,245	1,141	.....	Richmond.....	Richmond.....	Chittenden.....	828	.....	.....
Fair Haven.....	Fair Haven.....	Rutland.....	2,554	2,470	.....	St. Johnsbury.....	St. Johnsbury.....	Caledonia.....	6,693	5,666	3,857
Hardwick.....	Hardwick.....	Caledonia.....	2,094	1,334	.....	South Ryegate.....	Ryegate.....	Caledonia.....	373	.....	.....
Hinesburg.....	Hinesburg.....	Chittenden.....	242	.....	.....	Springfield.....	Springfield.....	Windsor.....	3,250	2,040	1,512
Hyde Park.....	Hyde Park.....	Lamoille.....	423	422	.....	Stowe.....	Stowe.....	Lamoille.....	566	500	.....
Island Pond.....	Brighton.....	Essex.....	1,573	.....	.....	Swanton.....	Swanton.....	Franklin.....	1,236	1,168	1,878
Jacksonville.....	Whitingham.....	Windham.....	212	.....	.....	Waterbury.....	Waterbury.....	Washington.....	1,377	1,597	955
Johnson.....	Johnson.....	Lamoille.....	651	687	.....	Wells River.....	Newbury.....	Orange.....	608	565	626
Ludlow.....	Ludlow.....	Windsor.....	1,621	1,454	1,081	West Derby.....	Derby.....	Orleans.....	1,109	913	.....
Lyndon Center.....	Lyndon.....	Caledonia.....	259	232	.....	Wilmington.....	Wilmington.....	Windham.....	430	410	.....
Lyndonville.....	Lyndon.....	Caledonia.....	1,573	1,274	606	Windsor.....	Windsor.....	Windsor.....	1,906	1,656	1,384
Manchester.....	Manchester.....	Bennington.....	478	.....	.....	Winooski.....	Colchester.....	Chittenden.....	4,520	3,783	3,659
Middlebury.....	Middlebury.....	Addison.....	1,866	1,897	1,782	Woodstock.....	Woodstock.....	Windsor.....	1,383	1,284	1,218

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Addison.	Bennington.	Caledonia. ¹	Chittenden.	Essex.	Franklin.
POPULATION							
Total population, 1910.....	355,956	20,010	21,378	26,031	42,447	7,364	29,866
1900.....	343,641	21,012	21,705	24,381	39,600	8,058	30,108
1890.....	332,422	22,277	20,448	23,436	35,389	9,511	29,765
1880.....	332,286	24,173	21,950	23,607	32,792	7,931	30,225
1870.....	330,551	23,484	21,325	22,235	36,480	6,511	30,291
Increase, 1900-1910.....	12,315	-1,902	-327	1,650	2,847	-672	-332
Per cent of increase.....	3.6	-8.7	-1.5	6.8	7.2	-8.3	-1.1
Increase, 1890-1900.....	11,219	-365	1,257	945	4,211	-1,455	443
Per cent of increase.....	3.4	-1.6	6.1	4.0	11.0	-15.3	1.5
Land area (square miles).....	9,124	756	661	618	543	633	682
Population per square mile, 1910.....	39.0	28.5	32.3	42.1	78.2	11.6	45.8
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.							
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	168,943	2,343	8,698	14,503	29,632	.....	12,916
Same places in 1900.....	148,406	3,045	8,033	12,432	28,195	.....	12,405
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	13.8	-6.5	8.3	16.7	13.1	.....	4.1
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	187,013	17,162	12,680	11,528	12,815	7,384	16,950
Same territory in 1900.....	195,235	18,867	13,672	11,949	13,405	8,058	17,703
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-4.2	-9.0	-7.3	-3.5	-4.4	-8.3	-4.7
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	139,180	3,045	8,033	9,965	23,992	.....	9,394
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	204,461	18,867	13,672	14,415	15,608	8,058	20,214
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	47.5	14.2	40.7	55.7	69.8	.....	43.2
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	40.5	13.9	37.0	40.9	60.6	.....	33.1
COLOR AND NATIVITY							
White.....	354,298	19,962	21,282	26,020	41,320	7,377	29,802
Number in 1900.....	343,771	21,342	21,656	24,375	39,443	8,058	30,190
Number in 1880.....	331,418	22,198	20,307	23,408	36,180	9,491	29,697
Negro.....	1,621	45	92	10	1,114	5	69
Number in 1900.....	820	67	105	5	153	7	74
Number in 1880.....	937	78	139	24	133	7	84
Black.....	1,185	22	49	4	908	5	35
Mulatto.....	436	23	43	6	206	.....	23
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Table 1).....	37	3	4	1	13	2	5
Native white—Native parentage.....	229,382	15,255	15,116	16,028	22,338	3,694	17,510
Number in 1900.....	225,581	16,320	14,910	15,732	20,324	3,802	17,159
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	75,055	3,886	3,886	5,810	12,013	2,088	7,083
Number in 1900.....	73,698	4,479	4,129	4,932	12,512	2,193	8,441
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	39,507	1,774	2,395	2,626	6,496	1,063	3,322
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	35,548	1,752	1,491	3,184	5,517	1,025	4,361
Foreign-born white.....	49,861	1,181	2,280	4,182	6,969	1,595	4,809
Number in 1900.....	44,694	1,543	2,497	3,611	6,737	1,952	4,517
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.							
Native white—Native parentage.....	64.4	76.2	70.7	61.6	52.6	50.0	58.6
Per cent in 1900.....	65.6	72.2	68.7	64.7	51.4	48.4	50.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	21.1	17.6	18.2	22.3	28.3	28.3	25.7
Per cent in 1900.....	21.2	20.4	19.0	20.4	31.2	27.3	28.0
Foreign-born white.....	14.0	5.9	10.7	16.1	16.4	21.6	15.4
Per cent in 1900.....	13.0	7.0	11.5	14.8	17.0	24.2	15.0
Negro.....	0.5	0.2	0.4	(²)	2.6	0.1	0.2
Per cent in 1900.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	(²)	0.4	(²)	0.3
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES							
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—							
Austria.....	1,087	2	191	4	28	.....	3
Canada—French.....	14,643	558	670	1,177	3,941	744	2,353
Canada—Other.....	11,397	164	178	1,792	760	694	1,424
Denmark.....	172	3	23	16	11	.....	2
England.....	2,463	47	131	232	308	61	204
Finland.....	293	2	2	17	39	.....	1
France.....	219	4	16	11	48	1	25
Germany.....	797	49	102	34	216	7	67
Greece.....	113	.....	11	3	23	.....	.....
Hungary.....	539	44	11	.....	11	.....	.....
Ireland.....	4,938	182	534	185	650	46	278
Italy.....	4,694	57	148	237	140	2	65
Norway.....	102	1	8	5	3	1	.....
Portugal.....	79	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	3
Russia.....	2,455	23	130	30	566	6	24
Scotland.....	2,615	18	56	236	77	16	00
Spain.....	351	1	1	12	2	2	3
Sweden.....	1,331	15	32	27	24	5	6
Switzerland.....	214	.....	15	6	7	.....	7
Turkey.....	220	.....	1	.....	79	5	5
Wales.....	1,043	2	5	10	8	1	10
Other foreign countries.....	196	10	15	30	23	4	10
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—							
Austria.....	407	.....	119	.....	10	1	1
Canada—French.....	13,228	970	645	1,097	3,257	510	1,761
Canada—Other.....	4,154	99	60	605	279	343	433
Denmark.....	74	7	6	4	3	.....	1
England.....	1,183	31	90	101	113	24	82
France.....	98	4	8	5	18	1	6
Germany.....	777	37	111	30	201	7	36
Hungary.....	78	5	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Ireland.....	9,742	441	1,007	193	1,513	63	603
Italy.....	1,354	15	45	93	53	2	7
Russia.....	1,101	9	56	19	486	.....	14
Scotland.....	1,426	14	53	150	44	9	22
Sweden.....	905	10	20	15	15	3	.....
Switzerland.....	45	.....	5	1	.....	.....	3
Wales.....	761	1	2	.....	4	.....	3
All others of foreign parentage ²	3,674	131	163	313	489	99	290

¹ Part of Washington annexed between 1880 and 1900.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE	Addison.	Bennington.	Caledonia.*	Chittenden.	Essex.	Franklin.
SEX							
Total Male.....	182,568	10,233	10,842	13,379	21,048	3,944	15,077
Female.....	173,388	9,777	10,536	12,652	21,399	3,440	14,789
White Male.....	181,372	10,210	10,795	13,374	20,142	3,939	15,040
Female.....	172,926	9,752	10,487	12,646	21,178	3,438	14,762
Negro Male.....	1,173	22	46	4	898	4	34
Female.....	448	23	46	6	216	1	25
MALES OF VOTING AGE							
Total number.....	113,508	6,316	6,743	8,548	12,625	2,433	8,795
Number in 1900.....	108,356	6,716	6,755	8,023	11,372	2,567	8,345
Native white—Native parentage.....	69,387	4,372	4,574	5,207	5,753	1,229	4,687
Number in 1900.....	68,857	4,474	4,533	5,267	5,429	1,305	4,543
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	19,367	1,330	1,032	1,302	3,262	424	2,133
Number in 1900.....	18,324	1,451	973	1,114	3,076	355	2,859
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	11,497	785	702	687	2,028	234	1,187
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	7,870	545	330	615	1,234	184	1,076
Foreign-born white.....	23,759	601	1,109	2,036	2,801	776	1,952
Number in 1900.....	20,846	739	1,139	1,041	2,811	894	1,939
Negro.....	975	12	28	2	804	3	32
Number in 1900.....	859	19	49		58		21
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	18	1		1	5	1	2
PER CENT OF TOTAL							
Native white—Native parentage.....	61.1	69.2	67.8	60.9	45.6	50.5	53.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	17.1	21.1	15.3	15.2	25.8	17.4	24.3
Foreign-born white.....	20.9	9.5	16.4	23.8	22.2	31.9	22.2
Negro.....	0.9	0.2	0.4	(*)	6.4	0.1	0.2
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.							
Naturalized.....	10,811	309	708	726	1,631	247	982
Having first papers.....	1,164	10	51	124	95	25	38
Alien.....	9,052	156	206	1,122	851	461	818
Unknown.....	2,132	36	84	64	224	43	114
ILLITERACY							
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.							
Total number illiterate.....	6,039	430	296	281	910	137	932
Per cent illiterate.....	5.3	6.8	4.4	3.3	7.2	5.6	10.6
Per cent in 1900.....	7.9	10.3	6.8	4.5	14.0	13.4	13.4
Native white, number illiterate.....	2,561	270	124	87	377	37	537
Per cent illiterate.....	2.9	4.7	2.2	1.3	4.2	2.2	7.9
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	3,439	156	166	194	530	100	390
Per cent illiterate.....	14.5	26.0	15.0	9.5	18.9	12.9	20.0
Negro, number illiterate.....	38	4	6		3		4
Per cent illiterate.....	3.9				0.4		
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.							
Total number.....	289,128	16,422	17,464	21,146	34,084	5,831	23,668
Number illiterate.....	10,806	720	552	558	1,808	244	1,644
Per cent illiterate.....	3.7	4.4	3.2	2.6	5.3	4.2	6.9
Native white, number.....	239,909	15,216	15,169	17,134	26,466	4,306	19,309
Number illiterate.....	4,495	419	232	183	728	73	966
Per cent illiterate.....	1.9	2.8	1.5	1.1	2.8	1.7	5.0
Foreign-born white, number.....	47,654	1,172	2,221	4,905	6,564	1,518	4,239
Number illiterate.....	6,239	295	307	376	1,068	171	669
Per cent illiterate.....	13.1	25.2	13.8	9.4	16.3	11.3	15.8
Negro, number.....	1,446	32	72	6	1,043	5	46
Number illiterate.....	69	6	12		11		8
Per cent illiterate.....	4.8				1.1		
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.							
Total number.....	68,739	4,061	4,200	4,633	8,629	1,446	6,268
Number illiterate.....	677	18	29	42	126	27	82
Per cent illiterate.....	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.9	1.3
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE							
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	94,701	5,465	5,787	6,487	11,913	2,057	8,706
Number attending school.....	66,845	3,896	3,930	4,663	8,185	1,404	5,981
Per cent attending school.....	70.6	71.3	68.1	72.1	68.7	68.3	68.7
Number 6 to 9 years.....	25,962	1,404	1,567	1,834	3,284	611	2,498
Number attending school.....	22,951	1,212	1,407	1,627	2,941	524	2,113
Number 10 to 14 years.....	31,451	1,877	1,907	2,127	3,883	675	2,880
Number attending school.....	30,391	1,817	1,829	2,063	3,758	636	2,770
Number 15 to 17 years.....	18,765	1,177	1,174	1,261	2,324	393	1,694
Number attending school.....	18,565	696	560	767	1,100	202	881
Number 18 to 20 years.....	18,523	1,007	1,119	1,245	2,422	378	1,634
Number attending school.....	2,938	171	134	206	386	42	217
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.							
Total number.....	57,413	3,281	3,474	3,961	7,167	1,286	5,378
Number attending school.....	53,342	3,020	3,236	3,690	6,690	1,180	4,883
Per cent attending school.....	92.9	92.3	93.1	93.2	93.5	90.2	90.8
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	39,305	2,872	2,583	2,387	4,440	601	3,513
Number attending school.....	36,576	2,648	2,398	2,232	4,175	559	3,177
Per cent attending school.....	93.1	92.2	92.8	93.5	94.0	93.0	90.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	15,048	378	768	1,341	2,142	554	1,441
Number attending school.....	14,036	354	726	1,249	1,999	522	1,325
Per cent attending school.....	93.3	93.7	94.5	93.1	93.3	89.4	92.0
Foreign-born white, number.....	2,926	22	104	232	538	100	410
Number attending school.....	2,613	19	95	208	486	78	367
Per cent attending school.....	89.3		91.3	89.7	90.3	78.0	89.5
Negro, number.....	129	9	17	1	45	1	13
Number attending school.....	113	8	18	1	37	1	13
Per cent attending school.....	87.6						
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES							
Dwellings, number.....	77,466	4,822	4,751	5,428	8,450	1,642	6,437
Families, number.....	85,178	4,950	5,123	6,551	9,417	1,742	6,829

* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

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POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Grand Isle.	Lamoille.	Orange.	Orleans.	Rutland.	Washington. ¹	Windham.	Windsor.
SEX								
Total.. Male.....	1,985	6,525	9,588	12,053	24,879	21,803	13,790	17,422
Female.....	1,776	6,060	9,115	11,284	23,260	19,899	13,142	16,259
White.. Male.....	1,985	6,522	9,580	12,040	24,808	21,783	13,704	17,390
Female.....	1,776	6,060	9,111	11,277	23,219	19,877	13,122	16,221
Negro... Male.....		3	8	13	67	19	25	30
Female.....			4	7	41	22	20	37
MALES OF VOTING AGE								
Total number.....	1,129	3,974	6,132	7,328	15,442	13,538	9,132	11,371
Number in 1900.....	1,539	3,923	6,337	6,857	13,724	12,317	8,775	10,615
Native white—Native parentage.....	658	3,083	5,006	3,985	7,874	7,300	6,917	8,742
Number in 1900.....	683	3,064	5,253	3,970	7,322	7,443	6,015	8,590
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	308	530	508	1,505	3,194	1,743	893	1,144
Number in 1900.....	319	521	474	1,508	3,065	1,637	776	995
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	137	244	213	667	2,276	1,119	580	608
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	171	286	295	838	918	627	313	476
Foreign-born white.....	163	352	611	1,832	4,350	4,420	1,305	1,405
Number in 1900.....	227	353	595	1,577	3,232	3,235	1,034	998
Negro.....		3	7	40	15	10	18	18
Number in 1900.....	10	6	9	2	49	15	13	23
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....					4	1	1	2
PER CENT OF TOTAL.								
Native white—Native parentage.....	58.3	77.0	81.6	54.4	51.0	53.9	75.7	76.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	27.3	13.5	8.3	20.5	20.7	13.3	9.8	10.1
Foreign-born white.....	14.4	8.9	10.0	25.0	28.0	32.7	14.3	12.9
Negro.....		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.								
Naturalized.....	86	164	241	672	1,897	1,985	583	400
Having first papers.....		4	49	32	176	460	52	58
Alien.....	62	168	236	1,005	1,720	1,439	510	788
Unknown.....	15	16	85	123	537	502	160	120
ILLITERACY								
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.								
Total number illiterate.....	172	135	154	400	941	528	324	300
Per cent illiterate.....	15.2	3.4	2.5	5.6	6.1	3.9	3.5	3.4
Per cent in 1900.....	24.2	5.0	4.0	8.5	8.4	4.6	3.9	4.1
Native white, number illiterate.....	115	81	97	165	207	253	96	115
Per cent illiterate.....	11.9	2.2	1.9	3.0	1.9	2.3	1.2	1.2
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	57	54	55	244	728	271	224	270
Per cent illiterate.....	35.0	15.3	9.0	13.3	16.3	6.1	17.2	18.4
Negro, number illiterate.....			2		6	4	4	5
Per cent illiterate.....								
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.								
Total number.....	2,923	10,068	15,495	18,700	39,239	33,645	22,587	27,838
Number illiterate.....	308	210	242	717	1,718	895	536	654
Per cent illiterate.....	10.5	2.1	1.6	3.8	4.4	2.7	2.4	2.3
Native white, number.....	2,584	9,350	14,203	14,592	31,313	25,269	19,947	25,045
Number illiterate.....	197	124	146	284	390	407	148	198
Per cent illiterate.....	7.6	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.8
Foreign-born white, number.....	339	709	1,281	4,095	7,836	8,341	2,600	2,734
Number illiterate.....	111	86	94	433	1,316	433	333	448
Per cent illiterate.....	32.7	12.1	7.3	10.6	16.8	5.8	14.7	16.4
Negro, number.....		3	11	13	86	34	39	56
Number illiterate.....			2		12	5	5	8
Per cent illiterate.....								
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.								
Total number.....	779	2,454	3,512	4,543	9,026	8,061	4,080	5,907
Number illiterate.....	22	17	14	49	116	36	43	56
Per cent illiterate.....	2.8	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.9
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE								
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,117	3,444	4,784	6,299	12,997	11,171	6,353	8,161
Number attending school.....	804	2,504	3,546	4,286	9,083	8,250	4,498	5,817
Per cent attending school.....	72.0	72.7	74.1	68.0	69.9	73.9	70.8	71.3
Number 6 to 9 years.....	338	990	1,272	1,756	3,371	3,110	1,673	2,254
Number attending school.....	295	854	1,118	1,436	3,084	2,871	1,478	1,991
Number 10 to 14 years.....	379	1,157	1,692	2,089	4,252	3,731	2,108	2,694
Number attending school.....	374	1,123	1,659	1,984	4,109	3,651	2,034	2,584
Number 15 to 17 years.....	207	654	941	1,255	2,632	2,141	1,285	1,627
Number attending school.....	198	600	800	1,037	1,483	1,331	748	939
Number 18 to 20 years.....	193	643	879	1,199	2,742	2,189	1,287	1,536
Number attending school.....	27	114	160	179	407	397	236	253
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.								
Total number.....	717	2,147	2,964	3,845	7,623	6,841	3,781	4,948
Number attending school.....	669	1,977	2,777	3,420	7,193	6,522	3,512	4,575
Per cent attending school.....	93.3	92.1	93.7	88.9	94.4	95.3	92.9	92.5
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	586	1,847	2,359	2,247	5,241	3,723	2,866	4,040
Number attending school.....	548	1,709	2,214	2,021	4,951	3,527	2,671	3,746
Per cent attending school.....	93.5	92.5	93.9	89.9	94.5	94.7	93.2	92.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	113	247	528	1,261	2,017	2,600	824	804
Number attending school.....	105	228	491	1,112	1,915	2,505	761	744
Per cent attending school.....	92.9	92.3	93.0	88.2	94.9	96.3	92.4	92.5
Foreign-born white, number.....	18	53	77	333	348	513	86	92
Number attending school.....	16	40	72	283	313	485	76	75
Per cent attending school.....				85.0	89.9	94.5		
Negro, number.....				4	17	5	5	12
Number attending school.....				4	14	5	4	10
Per cent attending school.....								
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES								
Dwellings, number.....	833	2,893	4,674	5,232	9,776	8,573	5,980	7,925
Families, number.....	857	3,090	4,937	5,600	11,054	9,529	6,840	8,560

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Barre.	Burlington.	Rutland.	SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Barre.	Burlington.	Rutland.
COLOR AND NATIVITY					SEX				
Total population, 1910.....	44,748	10,734	20,468	13,546	Total... Male.....	21,762	5,689	9,545	9,528
1900.....	38,537	8,448	18,040	11,499	Female.....	22,986	5,045	10,923	7,018
Native white—Native parentage.....	21,198	3,407	9,825	7,906	White... Male.....	21,690	5,687	9,487	6,516
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13,596	3,159	6,585	3,852	Female.....	22,915	5,045	10,801	7,009
Foreign-born white.....	9,811	4,106	3,983	1,707	Negro... Male.....	66	2	55	9
Negro.....	135	2	115	18	Female.....	69	0	60	9
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	8	.....	5	3	MALES OF VOTING AGE				
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES					CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—					Total number.....				
Austria.....	68	21	23	24	Native white—Native parentage.....	13,035	3,409	5,542	4,084
Canada—French.....	2,517	208	1,983	326	Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	5,598	1,053	2,353	2,192
Canada—Other.....	1,077	420	495	171	Foreign-born white.....	3,038	316	1,647	1,075
Denmark.....	32	16	6	10	Negro.....	4,350	2,038	1,505	807
England.....	382	137	177	68	Native.....	43	2	34	7
France.....	35	18	14	4	ILLITERACY				
Germany.....	180	25	123	38	Total number 10 years old and over.....	36,262	8,494	16,512	11,256
Greece.....	32	8	19	5	Number illiterate.....	1,613	89	1,144	381
Hungary.....	8	.....	6	2	Native white 10 years old and over.....	26,824	4,604	12,713	9,507
Ireland.....	993	154	374	465	Number illiterate.....	510	15	437	58
Italy.....	1,990	1,478	92	420	Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	9,320	3,888	3,702	1,730
Norway.....	11	5	3	3	Number illiterate.....	1,097	72	704	321
Sweden.....	601	27	493	81	Negro 10 years old and over.....	111	2	93	16
Scotland.....	1,350	1,232	49	19	Number illiterate.....	6	1	3	2
Spain.....	54	53	1	.....	Illiterate males of voting age.....	755	47	550	158
Switzerland.....	188	94	10	78	SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE				
Turkey.....	85	81	3	1	Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	12,461	3,113	5,826	3,522
Wales.....	121	51	45	25	Number attending school.....	8,825	2,316	4,007	2,502
Other foreign countries.....	31	10	5	16	PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.				
.....	49	18	20	11	Total number.....	7,364	1,951	3,419	1,994
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—					Number attending school.....				
Austria.....	14	4	10	.....	Native white—Native parentage.....	7,038	1,887	3,216	1,935
Canada—French.....	2,236	183	1,579	474	Number attending school.....	3,775	529	1,871	1,375
Canada—Other.....	430	197	150	83	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,637	519	1,776	1,342
Denmark.....	18	11	3	4	Number attending school.....	2,891	1,126	1,210	555
England.....	200	77	68	55	Foreign-born white.....	2,759	1,088	1,138	533
France.....	23	8	12	3	Number attending school.....	682	296	323	63
Germany.....	191	15	136	40	Negro.....	626	280	287	69
Ireland.....	2,338	233	923	1,182	Number attending school.....	15	.....	14	1
Italy.....	939	678	47	214	.....	15	.....	14	1
Russia.....	506	18	455	33	DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES				
Scotland.....	673	633	27	13	Dwellings, number.....	8,046	1,920	3,752	2,374
Sweden.....	163	73	10	80	Families, number.....	9,993	2,311	4,509	3,173
Switzerland.....	13	13	.....	.....			
Wales.....	39	10	2	27					
All others of foreign parentage ¹	767	273	284	200					

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY,

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	THE STATE.	Addison.	Bennington.	Caledonia.	Chittenden.
1 Population.....	355,956	20,010	21,378	26,031	42,447
2 <i>Population in 1900.....</i>	<i>343,641</i>	<i>21,912</i>	<i>21,705</i>	<i>24,381</i>	<i>39,600</i>
3 Number of all farms.....	32,709	2,090	1,088	2,633	2,206
4 <i>Number of all farms in 1900.....</i>	<i>33,104</i>	<i>2,714</i>	<i>1,600</i>	<i>2,579</i>	<i>2,101</i>
5 Color and nativity of farmers:					
6 Native white.....	28,968	2,482	1,535	2,282	1,919
7 Foreign-born white.....	3,721	205	152	351	282
8 Negro and other nonwhite.....	20	3	1	—	5
9 Number of farms, classified by size:					
10 Under 3 acres.....	60	1	13	—	3
11 3 to 9 acres.....	2,581	200	157	197	253
12 10 to 19 acres.....	1,937	141	116	161	162
13 20 to 49 acres.....	3,481	301	210	313	243
14 50 to 99 acres.....	5,910	450	311	431	350
15 100 to 174 acres.....	0,492	725	372	830	520
16 175 to 259 acres.....	5,194	406	245	421	347
17 260 to 499 acres.....	3,322	340	186	251	256
18 500 to 999 acres.....	007	59	57	39	37
19 1,000 acres and over.....	125	7	18	10	5
LAND AND FARM AREA					
20 Approximate land area..... acres.....	5,839,360	483,840	423,040	395,520	347,520
21 Land in farms..... acres.....	4,063,577	440,621	260,820	373,940	297,576
22 <i>Land in farms in 1900.....</i>	<i>4,724,440</i>	<i>408,387</i>	<i>270,609</i>	<i>348,041</i>	<i>290,757</i>
23 Improved land in farms..... acres.....	1,053,965	228,105	91,048	132,708	128,749
24 <i>Improved land in farms in 1900.....</i>	<i>2,120,084</i>	<i>245,582</i>	<i>112,073</i>	<i>107,169</i>	<i>106,808</i>
25 Woodland in farms..... acres.....	1,569,698	137,316	107,659	125,458	73,962
26 Other unimproved land in farms..... acres.....	1,402,914	75,200	61,513	115,780	94,805
27 Per cent of land area in farms.....	79.9	91.1	61.7	94.5	85.0
28 Per cent of farm land improved.....	35.0	51.8	35.1	35.5	43.3
29 Average acres per farm.....	142.6	163.8	154.5	142.0	154.9
30 Average improved acres per farm.....	50.0	84.8	54.3	50.4	58.4
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY					
31 All farm property..... dollars.....	145,399,728	16,154,980	8,117,299	10,862,819	13,564,440
32 <i>All farm property in 1900.....</i>	<i>108,451,487</i>	<i>11,505,055</i>	<i>5,785,074</i>	<i>7,581,824</i>	<i>10,522,050</i>
33 Per cent increase 1900-1910.....	34.1	39.7	40.3	43.3	28.9
34 Land..... dollars.....	58,355,327	7,360,789	3,273,877	4,329,634	5,564,582
35 <i>Land in 1900.....</i>	<i>45,813,905</i>	<i>6,339,680</i>	<i>2,604,380</i>	<i>2,857,980</i>	<i>4,800,650</i>
36 Buildings..... dollars.....	54,202,948	5,634,017	3,384,205	3,857,090	5,391,770
37 <i>Buildings in 1900.....</i>	<i>37,257,715</i>	<i>3,382,310</i>	<i>2,103,870</i>	<i>2,609,760</i>	<i>3,045,150</i>
38 Implements and machinery..... dollars.....	10,168,687	925,019	442,133	850,386	784,690
39 <i>Implements, etc., in 1900.....</i>	<i>7,538,490</i>	<i>607,780</i>	<i>301,580</i>	<i>694,090</i>	<i>617,150</i>
40 Domestic animals, poultry, and bees..... dollars.....	22,642,766	2,235,155	1,017,084	1,824,809	1,823,493
41 <i>Domestic animals, etc., in 1900.....</i>	<i>17,841,317</i>	<i>1,756,295</i>	<i>776,144</i>	<i>1,420,004</i>	<i>1,454,000</i>
42 Per cent of value of all property in—					
43 Land.....	40.2	45.6	40.3	39.9	41.0
44 Buildings.....	37.3	34.9	41.7	35.5	39.8
45 Implements and machinery.....	7.0	5.7	5.4	7.8	5.8
46 Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.....	15.6	13.8	12.5	16.8	13.4
47 Average values:					
48 All property per farm..... dollars.....	4,445	0,006	4,809	4,126	6,149
49 Land and buildings per farm..... dollars.....	3,442	3,944	3,110	4,067	5,067
50 Land per acre..... dollars.....	12.52	16.71	12.55	11.53	18.70
51 <i>Land per acre in 1900.....</i>	<i>9.70</i>	<i>15.23</i>	<i>9.62</i>	<i>8.20</i>	<i>10.53</i>
DOMESTIC ANIMALS (farms and ranges)					
52 Farms reporting domestic animals.....	30,375	2,535	1,516	2,480	2,063
53 Value of domestic animals..... dollars.....	21,990,630	2,171,411	973,606	1,772,512	1,779,711
54 Cattle:					
55 Total number.....	430,314	41,558	16,307	32,251	40,321
56 Dairy cows.....	265,483	24,283	9,778	20,733	20,296
57 Other cows.....	27,612	2,346	1,367	2,070	1,733
58 Yearling heifers.....	45,921	4,666	1,940	3,871	3,853
59 Calves.....	67,573	7,734	2,372	3,756	6,070
60 Yearling steers and bulls.....	10,501	1,416	447	829	632
61 Other steers and bulls.....	13,224	1,161	403	992	747
62 Value..... dollars.....	11,828,892	1,071,023	470,183	918,728	1,054,418
63 Horses:					
64 Total number.....	80,781	8,539	3,095	6,706	6,166
65 Mature horses.....	77,043	8,011	3,544	6,457	5,012
66 Yearling colts.....	3,513	495	130	307	241
67 Spring colts.....	225	33	12	32	13
68 Value..... dollars.....	8,591,357	898,440	424,644	732,090	621,758
69 Mules:					
70 Total number.....	429	51	10	30	38
71 Mature mules.....	405	47	10	30	38
72 Yearling colts.....	23	4	—	—	—
73 Spring colts.....	1	—	—	—	—
74 Value..... dollars.....	53,540	6,070	850	3,470	4,800
75 Asses and burros:					
76 Number.....	22	9	—	1	2
77 Value..... dollars.....	2,038	685	—	25	185
78 Swine:					
79 Total number.....	94,821	8,741	3,464	8,004	9,416
80 Mature hogs.....	54,537	5,195	1,725	4,911	5,142
81 Spring pigs.....	40,284	3,546	1,739	3,183	4,274
82 Value..... dollars.....	974,779	75,816	30,995	92,528	83,095
83 Sheep:					
84 Total number.....	118,551	23,031	11,066	5,322	3,213
85 Rams, ewes, and wethers.....	84,360	16,099	8,768	3,850	2,222
86 Spring lambs.....	34,191	6,932	3,198	1,472	991
87 Value..... dollars.....	538,991	116,319	40,667	25,568	15,347
88 Goats:					
89 Number.....	261	16	59	27	15
90 Value..... dollars.....	1,093	53	267	103	78
POULTRY AND BEES					
91 Number of poultry of all kinds.....	938,524	74,013	61,584	79,212	62,875
92 Value..... dollars.....	607,787	49,878	40,761	51,238	40,643
93 Number of colonies of bees.....	10,215	3,303	730	189	785
94 Value..... dollars.....	44,349	13,866	2,717	1,059	3,144

TABLE 2.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE; COLOR

[Comparative data for June 1, 1900, in italics.]

	THE STATE.	Addison.	Bennington.	Caledonia.	Chittenden.	
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS						
1	Number of farms.....	28,065	2,119	1,406	2,488	1,734
2	Number of farms in 1900.....	<i>27,069</i>	<i>2,187</i>	<i>1,385</i>	<i>2,349</i>	<i>1,605</i>
3	Per cent of all farms.....	85.8	78.8	83.3	92.6	78.6
4	Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	<i>83.6</i>	<i>80.6</i>	<i>83.4</i>	<i>91.1</i>	<i>79.4</i>
5	Land in farms.....acres.....	3,816,498	301,354	210,885	330,840	208,808
6	Improved land in farms.....acres.....	1,321,497	165,012	73,616	121,715	89,839
7	Value of land and buildings.....dollars.....	88,566,017	8,883,284	5,118,326	7,248,574	6,981,167
Degree of ownership:						
8	Farms consisting of owned land only.....	26,793	1,853	1,334	2,382	1,612
9	Farms consisting of owned and hired land.....	1,272	266	72	56	122
Color and nativity of owners:						
10	Native white.....	24,789	1,947	1,270	2,106	1,486
11	Foreign-born white.....	3,259	170	127	332	244
12	Negro and other nonwhite.....	17	2			4
FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS						
13	Number of farms.....	4,008	525	229	158	416
14	Number of farms in 1900.....	<i>4,320</i>	<i>496</i>	<i>243</i>	<i>188</i>	<i>460</i>
15	Per cent of all farms.....	12.3	19.5	13.6	6.0	13.9
16	Per cent of all farms in 1900.....	<i>14.6</i>	<i>18.5</i>	<i>14.6</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>21.9</i>
17	Land in farms.....acres.....	638,141	88,335	37,041	10,741	72,757
18	Improved land in farms.....acres.....	259,884	56,005	13,830	7,350	52,381
19	Value of land and buildings.....dollars.....	16,090,173	2,863,582	771,806	412,200	2,255,275
Form of tenancy:						
20	Share tenants.....	1,642	327	97	12	228
21	Share-cash tenants.....	50	12	5	3	7
22	Cash tenants.....	2,182	184	104	137	170
23	Tenure not specified.....	134	2	23	6	11
Color and nativity of tenants:						
24	Native white.....	3,603	494	208	139	384
25	Foreign-born white.....	403	30	20	19	32
26	Negro and other nonwhite.....	2	1	1		
FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS						
27	Number of farms.....	639	46	53	37	56
28	Number of farms in 1900.....	<i>615</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>59</i>
29	Land in farms.....acres.....	208,938	50,932	12,594	23,305	16,011
30	Improved land in farms.....acres.....	52,584	7,088	4,202	3,637	6,520
31	Value of land and buildings.....dollars.....	7,926,085	1,257,940	767,950	520,850	1,719,910
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS:						
For all farms operated by owners:						
32	Number free from mortgage debt.....	14,851	1,083	889	1,307	777
33	Number with mortgage debt.....	13,140	1,028	512	1,131	954
34	Number with no mortgage report.....	74	8	5		3
For farms consisting of owned land only:						
35	Number reporting debt and amount.....	12,138	876	468	1,009	845
36	Value of their land and buildings.....dollars.....	36,853,501	3,361,157	1,504,485	2,731,833	3,279,785
37	Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars.....	12,436,091	1,030,255	423,144	961,400	1,182,553
38	Per cent of value of land and buildings.....	33.7	30.7	28.1	35.2	36.1

* No mortgage reports were secured for farms operated by tenants and managers. (See explanation in text.)

TABLE 3.—LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS, AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS						
Dairy Products						
1	Dairy cows on farms reporting dairy products.....number.....	259,266	23,679	9,444	20,301	25,853
2	Dairy cows on farms reporting milk produced.....number.....	247,126	21,845	9,165	18,607	23,107
3	Milk—Produced.....gallons.....	114,317,169	10,151,278	3,841,932	9,426,788	10,717,132
4	Sold.....gallons.....	33,998,934	3,350,719	1,878,138	1,631,716	6,513,020
5	Cream sold.....gallons.....	2,353,686	242,595	21,877	299,624	388,118
6	Butter fat sold.....pounds.....	7,756,395	563,055	23,381	624,048	405,183
7	Butter—Produced.....pounds.....	15,165,692	971,019	628,463	1,026,475	228,970
8	Sold.....pounds.....	12,992,124	766,174	471,163	1,775,716	202,433
9	Cheese—Produced.....pounds.....	245,884	165,320	18,258	7,367	
10	Sold.....pounds.....	238,319	165,320	17,448	7,122	
11	Value of products, excluding home use of milk and cream.....dollars.....	12,128,465	955,333	467,535	1,134,668	1,161,258
12	Receipts from sale of dairy products.....dollars.....	11,501,577	898,579	423,414	1,091,230	1,154,499
Poultry Products						
13	Poultry—Raised.....number.....	1,154,879	98,037	78,608	84,258	90,350
14	Sold.....number.....	579,614	50,506	40,372	43,579	45,613
15	Eggs—Produced.....dozens.....	6,580,466	471,187	413,764	584,945	380,267
16	Sold.....dozens.....	4,451,120	302,038	283,759	418,224	284,350
17	Value of poultry and eggs produced.....dollars.....	2,287,710	175,348	152,272	191,231	143,077
18	Receipts from sale of poultry and eggs.....dollars.....	1,479,988	108,500	101,013	127,246	93,336
Honey and Wax						
19	Honey produced.....pounds.....	160,283	41,844	17,357	2,484	10,490
20	Wax produced.....pounds.....	2,899	790	108	31	294
21	Value of honey and wax produced.....dollars.....	26,166	6,581	2,121	500	1,587
Wool, Mohair, and Goat Hair						
22	Wool, fleeces shorn.....number.....	85,070	16,477	8,907	3,938	1,892
23	Mohair and goat hair, fleeces shorn.....number.....	97	4	15		24
24	Value of wool and mohair produced.....dollars.....	179,065	34,542	16,539	11,237	3,522
DOMESTIC ANIMALS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED						
25	Calves—Sold or slaughtered.....number.....	144,156	8,942	3,663	10,474	21,406
26	Other cattle—Sold or slaughtered.....number.....	104,787	15,277	6,070	17,156	9,758
27	Horses, mules, and asses and burros—Sold.....number.....	7,214	502	229	628	384
28	Swine—Sold or slaughtered.....number.....	144,506	13,169	6,373	14,584	12,298
29	Sheep and goats—Sold or slaughtered.....number.....	70,918	12,075	4,247	4,014	2,323
30	Receipts from sale of animals.....dollars.....	5,990,550	459,171	166,453	731,117	867,023
31	Value of animals slaughtered.....dollars.....	1,468,345	162,122	78,965	85,740	124,530

TABLE 4.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS AND PRINCIPAL CLASSES THEREOF, AND

Table with columns: VALUE OF ALL CROPS, THE STATE, Addison, Bennington, Caledonia, Chittenden. Rows include Cereals, Other grains and seeds, Hay and forage, Vegetables, Fruits and nuts, and Selected Crops (acres and quantity) such as Corn, Oats, Wheat, etc.

TABLE 5.—SELECTED FARM EXPENSES

Table with columns: Labor, Fertilizer, Feed, Receipts from sale of feedable crops. Rows include Farms reporting, Cash expended, Rent and board furnished, Farms reporting, Amount expended, Farms reporting, Amount expended.

SUPPLEMENT FOR VERMONT.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS NOT ON FARMS, BY COUNTIES: APRIL 15, 1910.

	THE STATE.	Addison.	Bennington.	Caledonia.	Chittenden.	Essex.	Franklin.	Grand Isle.	
1	Inclusures reporting domestic animals.....	12,095	810	835	1,011	1,086	252	991	61
2	Value of domestic animals.....dollars..	2,581,230	130,980	150,678	203,401	373,599	63,706	156,206	8,128
	Cattle:								
3	Total number.....	5,876	484	529	298	295	142	490	24
4	Value.....dollars..	207,608	16,337	17,707	10,785	10,244	4,757	15,729	658
5	Number of dairy cows.....	4,848	412	440	255	221	116	409	20
	Horses:								
6	Total number.....	18,806	1,050	1,128	1,522	2,379	448	1,210	52
7	Value.....dollars..	2,305,409	112,411	130,423	188,088	338,642	57,283	137,867	4,721
8	Number of mature horses.....	18,609	1,028	1,122	1,507	2,565	442	1,184	52
	Mules and asses and burros:								
9	Total number.....	194	3	1	144	2	4	21	
10	Value.....dollars..	28,558	225	175	22,483	150	345	2,590	
11	Number of mature mules.....	192	3	1	144	2	4	21	
	Swine:								
12	Total number.....	3,522	215	282	304	234	136	195	14
13	Value.....dollars..	38,253	2,167	2,285	3,837	2,090	1,508	2,171	141
	Sheep and goats:								
14	Total number.....	221	10	7	58	15	2	22	3
15	Value.....dollars..	1,402	65	38	516	140	8	94	18

	Lamoille.	Orange.	Orleans.	Rutland.	Washington.	Windham.	Windsor.	
1	Inclusures reporting domestic animals.....	533	721	779	1,741	1,305	749	1,221
2	Value of domestic animals.....dollars..	106,232	131,213	181,561	328,077	284,221	181,393	281,835
	Cattle:							
3	Total number.....	290	372	419	811	514	506	702
4	Value.....dollars..	10,115	12,545	14,035	30,396	18,246	18,841	27,213
5	Number of dairy cows.....	253	311	351	694	450	356	550
	Horses:							
6	Total number.....	798	1,066	1,261	2,306	2,115	1,284	1,987
7	Value.....dollars..	93,612	115,504	165,410	292,938	259,710	160,078	248,722
8	Number of mature horses.....	794	1,047	1,248	2,277	2,094	1,274	1,975
	Mules and asses and burros:							
9	Total number.....	3	2	3	3	7	2	2
10	Value.....dollars..	400	400	475	475	915	100	300
11	Number of mature mules.....	3	2	3	3	7	2	2
	Swine:							
12	Total number.....	163	236	175	454	511	174	429
13	Value.....dollars..	2,054	2,722	1,974	4,253	5,245	2,294	5,512
	Sheep and goats:							
14	Total number.....	9	8	20	3	29	15	20
15	Value.....dollars..	51	42	142	15	105	80	88

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

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TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

THE STATE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).							
Expressed in thousands.													
STATE—Continued.													
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.	1909	15	269	13	95	161	333	\$776	\$109	\$68	\$536	\$1,200	\$704
	1904	¹ 20	291	21	72	198	268	623	103	81	370	1,368	1,028
	1899	¹ 22	-----	-----	-----	98	279	-----	758	160	110	690	2,124	1,434
Printing and publishing.....	1909	115	919	109	144	666	625	1,064	126	326	250	1,039	789
	1904	² 104	821	103	114	604	420	776	100	271	236	932	696
	1899	106	801	106	93	602	-----	687	65	240	190	792	602
Tobacco manufactures.....	1909	25	91	23	5	58	-----	65	5	34	43	118	75
	1904	23	106	26	3	77	-----	48	3	40	46	127	81
	1899	21	77	23	2	52	-----	43	2	26	31	86	55
Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.	1909	17	2,371	4	73	2,294	7,213	0,906	88	1,043	2,879	4,497	1,618
	1904	17	2,350	17	98	2,235	7,120	5,660	153	923	2,794	4,693	1,904
	1899	¹ 23	1,556	21	51	1,484	4,509	3,001	71	577	1,555	2,573	1,018
All other industries.....	1909	184	5,802	157	555	5,090	15,590	11,084	639	2,429	4,773	10,038	5,265
	1904	171	6,890	170	427	6,293	13,607	14,638	462	2,768	5,718	11,148	5,430
	1899	204	-----	-----	308	6,764	-----	10,588	360	2,461	4,371	9,673	5,302

CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000 INHABITANTS—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED.

Barre.....	1909	130	2,780	219	221	2,340	4,645	\$2,481	\$236	\$1,814	\$1,108	\$3,852	\$2,744
	1904	105	2,490	185	107	2,198	-----	1,699	137	1,515	909	3,373	2,464
	1899	146	-----	-----	47	1,875	-----	1,202	43	1,196	783	2,761	1,978
Burlington.....	1909	82	2,777	53	353	2,371	3,359	6,460	355	932	4,323	6,800	2,477
	1904	67	2,580	42	238	2,300	-----	5,124	279	836	3,804	6,356	2,552
	1899	78	-----	-----	214	2,232	-----	4,502	312	767	3,294	6,066	2,772
Rutland.....	1909	63	1,861	51	174	1,636	1,862	2,650	161	763	1,207	2,680	1,473
	1904	51	1,963	45	115	1,803	-----	2,130	111	857	1,162	2,523	1,361
	1899	61	-----	-----	122	1,496	-----	1,981	98	644	836	1,959	1,123

¹ Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
² Excluding statistics for two establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

DETAILED STATISTICS FOR MINING INDUSTRIES: 1909.

Table 7	Aggregate.	PRODUCING MINES AND QUARRIES.								Nonproducing mines and quarries. ³
		Total.	Marble.	Granite.	Slate.	Limestone.	Talc and soapstone.	Clay (sold as such).	All other. ¹	
Number of operators.....	141	137	12	51	54	3	8	4	5	4
Number of mines and quarries.....	188	182	22	67	71	3	10	4	5	6
Capital ²	\$14,904,696	\$13,992,096	\$6,941,730	\$4,308,364	\$2,222,634	\$31,500	\$348,339	\$74,099	\$65,430	\$1,002,600
Expenses of operation and development.....	\$6,877,481	\$6,795,268	\$2,598,233	\$2,305,922	\$1,686,993	\$13,135	\$116,890	\$20,247	\$53,848	\$82,213
Services—										
Salaried officers of corporations, superintendents, and managers.....	\$227,650	\$227,650	\$73,974	\$73,330	\$62,798	\$1,220	\$10,392	\$1,500	\$4,436	.....
Clerks and other salaried employees.....	\$142,537	\$142,537	\$38,380	\$75,141	\$26,548	.....	\$1,618	.....	\$900	.....
Wage earners.....	\$4,475,209	\$4,449,315	\$1,766,836	\$1,376,111	\$1,204,333	\$6,860	\$58,871	\$11,642	\$24,662	\$25,894
Miscellaneous—										
Supplies.....	\$965,438	\$905,157	\$276,751	\$433,750	\$150,833	\$698	\$20,295	\$1,892	\$20,933	\$50,231
Fuel and rent of power.....	\$367,468	\$362,438	\$123,439	\$139,786	\$34,372	\$770	\$10,040	\$3,100	\$381	\$5,030
Royalties and rent of mines.....	\$84,332	\$84,332	\$4,218	\$14,762	\$61,249	\$200	\$3,903	.....	.....	.....
Taxes.....	\$72,645	\$72,147	\$50,060	\$14,714	\$5,248	\$247	\$571	\$163	\$544	\$498
Contract work.....	\$64,698	\$64,698	.....	\$43,399	\$18,219	\$3,080	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rent of offices and other sundry expenses..	\$487,454	\$486,944	\$203,925	\$134,929	\$72,888	\$60	\$11,200	\$1,950	\$1,992	\$510
Value of products.....	\$8,221,323	\$8,221,323	\$3,277,651	\$2,829,522	\$1,864,591	\$17,580	\$120,328	\$35,465	\$76,136	.....
Persons engaged in industry.....	8,940	8,901	3,573	2,204	2,775	40	164	41	104	39
Proprietors and officials.....	320	311	38	95	146	4	10	9	9	9
Proprietors and firm members.....	169	160	7	49	85	1	4	8	6	9
Number performing manual labor.....	64	63	.....	22	39	.....	1	1	.....	1
Salaried officers of corporations.....	41	41	8	13	17	.....	1	1	1	.....
Superintendents and managers.....	110	110	23	33	44	3	5	.....	2	.....
Clerks and other salaried employees.....	202	202	72	74	50	.....	4	.....	2	.....
Wage earners, Dec. 15, 1909, or nearest representative day.....	8,418	8,388	3,463	2,035	2,579	36	150	32	93	30
Above ground.....	7,973	7,943	3,463	2,035	2,192	36	103	22	92	30
Below ground.....	445	445	.....	.....	387	.....	47	10	1	.....
Men 16 years of age and over.....	8,402	8,372	3,463	2,033	2,565	36	150	32	93	30
Engineers, firemen, mechanics, etc.....	633	621	239	142	198	6	23	2	11	12
Above ground.....	616	604	239	142	185	6	19	2	11	12
Below ground.....	17	17	.....	.....	13	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
Miners, miners' helpers, quarrymen, and stonecutters.....	4,374	4,356	1,009	1,639	1,546	28	85	13	36	18
Above ground.....	3,950	3,932	1,009	1,639	1,172	28	46	3	35	18
Below ground.....	424	424	.....	.....	374	.....	39	10	1	.....
All other employees.....	3,395	3,395	2,215	252	821	2	42	17	46	.....
Above ground.....	3,391	3,391	2,215	252	821	2	38	17	46	.....
Below ground.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
Boys under 16 years of age (all above ground)	16	16	.....	2	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Number of wage earners employed on the 15th day of each month:										
January.....	7,369	7,319	3,096	1,960	2,119	.....	103	13	23	50
February.....	7,555	7,505	3,209	2,031	2,132	.....	108	13	12	50
March.....	7,802	7,743	3,360	2,103	2,117	12	109	13	29	59
April.....	8,144	8,084	3,571	2,104	2,170	20	96	20	43	60
May.....	8,385	8,326	3,609	2,261	2,232	17	97	32	48	59
June.....	8,618	8,562	3,497	2,293	2,533	28	114	37	60	56
July.....	8,771	8,712	3,675	2,258	2,548	28	112	26	65	59
August.....	8,784	8,727	3,715	2,219	2,562	22	115	32	62	57
September.....	8,705	8,703	3,713	2,207	2,548	26	116	29	64	62
October.....	8,601	8,540	3,642	2,147	2,505	32	121	26	73	55
November.....	8,171	8,118	3,490	1,940	2,425	40	121	25	77	53
December.....	7,419	7,398	3,549	1,205	2,447	36	69	18	74	21
Land controlled, acres.....	36,663	35,327	27,008	2,389	3,078	47	1,167	523	1,117	1,336
Owned.....	34,520	33,190	26,480	1,932	2,322	42	774	523	1,117	1,330
Held under lease.....	2,143	2,137	528	457	756	5	393	.....	.....	6
Mineral land.....	9,755	8,419	2,776	1,986	1,566	47	1,067	495	482	1,336
Owned.....	7,761	6,431	2,251	1,629	858	42	674	495	482	1,330
Held under lease.....	1,994	1,988	525	357	708	5	393	.....	.....	6
Timber land.....	8,892	8,892	6,800	122	1,242	.....	90	28	610	.....
Other land.....	18,016	18,016	17,490	281	270	.....	10	.....	25	.....
Primary horsepower.....	26,578	25,668	11,272	6,649	6,370	115	663	121	478	903

¹ Includes operators as follows: Asbestos, 1; mineral pigments, 3; scythestones, 1.

² Includes operators as follows: Marble, 1; gold and silver, deep mines, 1; slate, 2.

³ Exclusive of capital which could not be distributed by states because it was reported in one lump sum by operators having mining investments in two or more states.